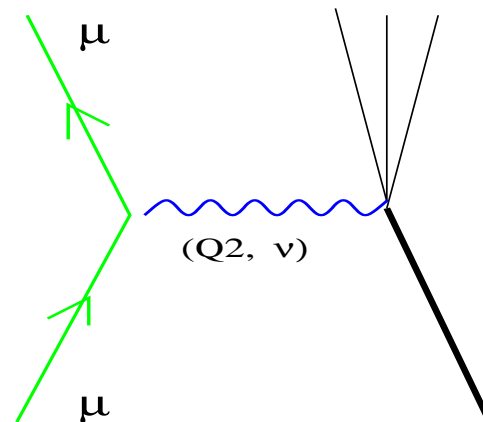


Muon photonuclear interaction

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The inelastic interaction of muons with nuclei is important for high muon energies $E \geq 10 \text{ TeV}$, at relatively high energy transfers $\nu/E \geq 10^{-2}$, in particular, in light materials, from view-point of the detector response for high energy muons, muon propagation and muon-induced hadronic background.



dE/dx : Average energy loss for this process is almost **lineary increasing** with energy, and at TeV muon energies constitutes about **10%** in standard rock.

differential cross section : The main contribution to the cross section $d\sigma/d\nu$ and energy loss is given by low Q^2 -region :

$$Q^2 \ll 1 \text{ GeV}^2$$

Most widely used are the expressions given by Borog and Petrukhin [Boro75] and Bezrukov and Bugaev [Bezr81]. Results of these authors agree within 10% for differential cross section and within about 5% for the average energy loss (if the same photonuclear cross section $\sigma_{\gamma N}$ is used in calculations).

Theoretical estimates show that inelastic muon scattering gives, along with multiple Coulomb scattering, appreciable contribution to **muon deflection** (and dominates at large angles).

see [Koko00] for a review of Borog and Petrukhin cross section.

References

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